# ACHIIEVERS <br> AS AGADEMY 

## SUMMARY OF THE HINDU <br> FOR BPSC EXAMINATION ENGLISH

DATE

## 08/04/2024

## THE HINDU National

$\Rightarrow$ Traders rue underpriced onion export to UAE

- Amid the extended ban on Onion, govt sold tonnes of Onion to the UAE at a very low price compared to international prices. This has given quite less profit to farmers and traders .
- An Indian farmer is being paid ₹ 12 to ₹ 15 per kilogram for a kilogram of Onions procured for exports , which are then sold at₹120 per kilogram at the UAE stores, exporters alleged .
- The export in India is handled by NCEL ( National Cooperative Export Ltd ) , a government owned body by the Ministry of Cooperation.
- On March 1 , the center permitted the export of 14,440 tonnes of Onion to the UAE .
$\Rightarrow$ The election season , MSMEs pursues candidate with GST reform demands
- High GST charges is a bone of contention of functioning MSMEs .
- There is a demand by different sections of MSME for the new govt to decrease GST on MSME
$\Rightarrow$ Modi , Mamta exchange barbs over attack on NIA in Bhupatinagar
- A team of National Investigation Agency ( NIA ) was attacked in Bhupatinagar area of West Medinipur district of West Bengal . The NIA team was visiting the area to conduct a search operation in a " December 2022 "blast case .
- On Sunday PM Modi attacked TMC over this .
- "TMC wants it's corrupt leaders and extortionists to get a free license of terror . That is why they arrive when the central agencies arrive here."
- Trinamool Congressin a Press Conference said thatNIA is conspicuously trying to arrest TMC candidates even on minor charges. TMC asked over the silence of election commission
$\Rightarrow$ ' Unnecessarily complex ' GST needs urgent reform : Kelkar
- Chairman of 13th Finance Commission and key architect of GST, Vijay Kelakar has called upon the country's next government to take urgent reform in the " unnecessarily complex " Goods and Services Tax ( GST ) regime .
- "The genesis of the current GST structure lies in the very structure of GST rates, as high rates of GST makes it lucrative for fraudsters to evade taxes." He stressed.
- Other proposals by him was the creation of an independent secretariat for GST
- He stressed the need for a single GST rate at $12 \%$, to simplify it and to decrease evasion of taxes .
- Mr Kelkar was given the TIOL Fiscal Award
$\Rightarrow$ Churches screens The Kerala Story lands in a row
- The Idukki. diocese of the Syro Malabar Church, stepped onto a political minefield, by screening the film for Catechism students.
- The father of the church said that was the screening was to create awareness of the issue among students hailing from Syro Malabar community.
- DD Telecast
- Last week the movie was telecast by Doordarshan National . This has created a political row, with LDF and UDF parties of Kerala accusing BJP to decide the state .
- Earlier Kerala story was banned by Kerala Government after its release
- Kerala has the largest Muslim population in India .
- The percentage of Muslims residing in highest when compared among large Indian states


## Text and Context

$\Rightarrow$ Why are Vistara flights being canceled ?

- Between March 31 and April 3 ,Vistara canceled over 150 flights and 200 flights was delayed over two hours resulting in massive disruption at the airline ,primarily due to challenges with " Crew unavailability .
- Vistara is expanding its routes, and recent situation resulted due to roster cruck as there was a mismatch between network expansion and strength of its pilots. The information was shared by the CEO of Vistara .
- The TATA group is in Process to merging its four airline companies to form a Low Cost Carrier ( LCC ) to compete with Indigo .
- The four companies are : Air India , Air India Express, Air Asia, Vistara
$\Rightarrow$ What would be the impact of Baltimore bridge collapse ?
- The Port of Baltimore is the ninth US port by overall trade volume . It moved around 50 millions tonnes of goods between the US and other countries.
- Trade through the port will largely be suspended for sometime causing financial losses of expected 9 million dollars a day .
- The immediate impact will be felt on workers also



## WORLD

$\Rightarrow$ No Israel embassy safe, says Iran after attack on its mission

- A top Iranian military advisor General Rahim Safavi , a top military commander to Iran's Supreme Leader Ayatollah Ali Khameini signaled that the attack on a diplomatic mission could be met with Similar Response .
- " None of the embassies of Israel are safe anymore"
- Gen Safavi was quoted as saying by semi semi-official Tasnim agency.
$\Rightarrow$ Israel to pull back some troops from South Gaza as war crossed sixth months
- The Israeli military on Sunday announced that it was drawing back some forces from Israel's stronghold in Southern Gaza . Military said that forces will recuperate and prepare for future operations .
- The Israel cabinet earlier had cleared its orders for a major offensive in Rafah. Speculation is that Israel can launch a heavy strike in Rafah city .
- Rafah currently holds 1.4 million Gaza residents, that is more than half of entire Gaza population. Any attack by Israel can cause heavy casualties in Gaza
$\Rightarrow$ ICJ to hear Germany role in Israel's Gaza war
- Nicargua has moved to International Court of Justice (ICJ ) against Germany’s role in " facilitating " acts of Genocide and breaches of international law in Gaza .
- Germany is accused of facilitating military and other aid to Israel .
- Nicaragua has asked ICJ to order immediate suspension of the military aid by Germany to Israel .
- Germany has rejected Nicaragua's accusation and has said that it will clear its position in court
$\Rightarrow$ Israel strikes Hezbollah sites in East Lebanon
- The Israelimilitary said on Sunday that it's warplanes had struck Hezbollah sites in eastern Lannon.
- The Israeli military said that the attack was in retaliation to the strike in which an Israeli drone was shot down
$\Rightarrow$ China conducts 'combat patrols ' as US allies hold maritime drills
- China held " combat patrols' ' in South China Sea .The same day the Philippines, the US,Japan and Australia conducted their first joint drill in South China Sea .
$\Rightarrow$ 'US China ties are on stable footing but more can be done '
- US treasury secretary Jenner Yellen is in China. On Sunday she met Chinese Premier Li Quing highlighting the improvement in relations,
- "We have more to do ,I believe that ,over the past years, we have put our bilateral relations on more stable footings, " Ms Yellen said.
- China has seen a sharp rise in trade with Russia since the start of the Russia -Ukraine conflict. Though China does not sell military equipment, the US has expressed concern over sell of items that can have dual use, both as civilian and military products.
- Ms Yellen had visited China last year in November as well.
$\Rightarrow$ 'US,Britain , Australia milling expansion of Aukus Security pact '
- An important meeting of defense ministers of AUKUS will be held on Monday
- A Financial Times report has said that US is pushing for Japan to be included in the grouping
- The talk will have other issues mainly comprising Artificial Intelligence, Cyber Technology, Quantum Computing etc .
- AUKUS - Australia , UK , US was created to counter China strategically .
- US and UK will be supplying military submarines to Australia in one of its agreements.



## $\Rightarrow$ Rawanda calls out apathy that led to 1994 genocide

- Rawandan President Paul Kagame blamed international community for allowing 1994 genocide to happen .He was speaking to marks anniversary the anniversary of Genocide .
- International community failed ' all of us ' the Rwandan President said.
- France, President Emanual Macron has said that " government lacked the will " to stop the genocide then. France was the closest European ally to Rwanda back in 1994
$\Rightarrow$ About Rawanda Genocide :
- In 1994, Hutu community led government launched genocide againstTutsi community .
- An estimated5,00,000-8,00,000 people were killed in this .
- Paul Kagamae was one of the rebel fighters who overturned the government to stop genocide





## An Hins <br> ACHIEVERS IAS ACADEMY

Orchid Mall, Boring Road, (Opp. A.N. Gollege) Patna -1 70th BPSC PT (Prelims) TEST SERIES SCHEDULE

| Test No. | Date | Time | Type |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 07 April 2024 (Sunday) | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | FULL LENGTH |
| 2 | $14 \underset{\text { (Sunday) }}{\text { April } 2024}$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | POLITY |
| 3 | $21 \text { April } 2024$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | FULL LENGTH |
| 4 | $28 \underset{\text { (Sunday) }}{\text { April } 2024}$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | GENERAL SCIENCE |
| 5 | 05 May 2024 (Sunday) | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | FULL LENGTH |
| 6 | $12 \underset{\text { (Sunday) }}{\text { May }} 2024$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | GEOGRAPHY |
| 7 | $19 \underset{\text { (Sunday) }}{\text { May } 2024}$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | FULL LENGTH |
| 8 | $26 \underset{\text { (Sunday) }}{2024}$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | ECONOMY |
| 9 | 02 June $_{\text {(Sunday) }} 2024$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | FULL LENGTH |
| 10 | 09 June 2024 <br> (Sunday) | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | ANCIENT HISTORY |
| 11 | 16 June 2024 (Sunday) | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | FULL LENGTH |
| 12 | $23 \underset{\text { June }}{2024} 2024$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | MEDIEVAL HISTORY |
| 13 | 30 June 2024 (Sunday) | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | FULL LENGTH |
| 14 | 07 July 2024 <br> (Sunday) | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | MODERN HISTORY |
| 15 | $14 \underset{\text { (Sunday) }}{ } 2024$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | FULL LENGTH |
| 16 | $21 \underset{\text { (Sunday) }}{20 \text { July } 2024}$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | BIHAR SPECIAL |
| 17 | $28 \underset{\text { (Sunday) }}{2024}$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | FULL LENGTH |
| 18 | $04 \underset{\text { (Sunday) }}{ } 02024$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | CURRENT AFFAIRS |
| 19 | $11 \text { August } 2024$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | FULL LENGTH |
| 20 | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 18 \\ \text { (Sunday) } \end{array}$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | FULL LENGTH |
| 21 | $25 \underset{\text { (Sunday) }}{2024}$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | FULL LENGTH |
| 22 | $\underset{\text { (Sunday) }}{01 \text { September } 2024}$ | 11:00 am To 02:00 pm | FULL LENGTH |

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