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SUMMARY OF THE HINDU FOR BPSC EXAMINATION

ENGLISH

DATE

20/02/2024

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THE HINDU National

➡ Use dictionary meaning of ' forest ' supreme court tells central government

- The Supreme Court was hearing a Petition filed against Amendment Forest Conservation Act 2023.
- The court directed center that the expression " forest " will continue to be " broad and all encompassing " for the time being , and it will included 1.97 lakh square km of undeclared land .
- The new amendment had " circumscribed and substantially diluted the meaning of forest to two categories declared forest lands recorded as " forests " in governmental records after 1980 .
- The court also ordered that establishment of Zoos Safaris must have a final approval by top court .
- Forest Amendment Act , 2023
 - It changed definition of "forest "to as mentioned in governmental records after 1980 .By doing so 1.97 lakh hectares of undeclared forest land which earlier came under "forest "were excluded.
 - ➤ Land within 100 km of India's border needed for national security projects has been excluded under this.
 - > The state govt requires prior approval of central government to assign any forest land to private entity .
 - The act specifies some activities that can be carried out on forest ,such as establishing check post , bridges . The bill also allows running ecotourism and Zoo Safari activities

➡ Center - Kerala talks fail ; SC to hear suit

- The talk between Center and Kerala over financial inequality failed . The case is in Supreme Court. Kerala has accused center of pushing it to "financial emergency " by adopting policies and making amendment to laws .
- Center proposed to give Rs. 11,000 crore for cooperative federalism . Center also accused Kerala of being " one of the most financially unhealthy states " .

SC deeply concerned about Chandigarh mayor polls

- The Supreme Court on Monday said it is " deeply concerned about the horse trading taking place " post the Chandigarh mayor election, and summoned the entire records and video of the polls held on January 30.
- The court directive came after court observed that returning officer " has to be prosecuted ", for interfering with electoral democracy for " defacing " eight ballot papers " This matter is very important . We are deeply concerned that this type of horse trading is taking place ", Chief Justice Chandrachud observed .

SC allows SharadPawar faction to continue use of new name

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Center has agreed to discuss statehood , says Ladakh leaders

- Civil Society groups from Ladakh has agrreed to put off an indefinite hunger strike by ThupstanChhewang andSonamWangchuk after meeting officials from Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA), on Monday.
- On February 3 ,Ladakh observed a complete shutdown as thousands gathered for the demand of Leh to protect its cultural identity .

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• The demands of Ladakh civil society are statehood for Ladakh , special privileges under sixth schedule , reservation to jobs for locals , state to have its own public service commission etc

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Farmers reject center's offer to resume March

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- Union government presented five years contract plan for MSP to farmers to procure five crops .
- The plan meant that center would procure five crops (maize, cotton, tur, massor, urad) at price system A2 + FL + 50 % (Input Cost + Family Labour + 50 % over that).
- The farmers organizations have rejected the center's proposal and have decided to resume ' Delhi Chalo ' from 21 february .Farmers demand is of Legal guarantee of MSP on C2 + 50 % (input cost and rent in the land + 50%) formula

➡ We are making the life of every citizen easier : PM

- PM Modi launched 14,000 projects in UP worth over ₹10 lakh crore on Monday . He hailed state's infrastructure development , saying it has highest number of expressways and international airports .
- He also hailed state's aim to be 1 trillion dollar economy

➡ 'Class 10 ,12 exams will be held twice a year from 2025-26'

- Union education minister DharmendraPradhan on Monday said that students will haveoption of appearing for class 10 and 12 twice a year since 2025 26 . He was saying this at launch of PM SHRI scheme in Chhatisgarh .
- PM SHRI (PrashanMantri Schools for Rising India) Under this 211 schools of the state will be upgraded

WORLD

Navalny's widows accuses President Putin of killing him , vows to continue his life's work

- YuliaNavalnaya widow of AlexieNavalnyaccussed Russian President Vladimir Putin to kill her husband .
- She further told that Navalny died after being tormented and tortured for three years .
- " I will do continue the work of AlexieNavalny , she further said.
- Russian government has told that investigation in death of Navalny is still on

EU launches Red Sea mission as US ship is attacked twice

- The European Union sets to launch a mission named Asoides , Greek for " shields " up and running in a few weeks. The mission is aimed at protecting Cargo ships in the Red Sea from Houthiattacks .
- The US is already spearheading its own coalition in the area .

Sri Lanka will uphold economic and social rights of Tamil : President

- Srilankan President RanilWockramshinghe said on Monday that his government has initiated a process to uphold the country's minority Tamil community .
- MrWickramshighe virtually launched the fourth stage of the Indian housing project, "Bharat Lanka "aimed at construction of 10,000 houses with Indian grant assistance for plantation workers in Sri Lanka.
 Mr. Wickramshighe expressed gratitude to India for this .Tamil community in Sri Lanka has suffered hugely from



Cambodia to revive tiger population with India's help

- Cambodia hopes to import four from India this year under an Agreement signed with New Delhi .
- Cambodia's dry forest was home of scores of Indochinese tigers once but I tensive poaching of both tigers and prey has devastated their numbers . Tiger population in India can exceed 3600 this year .

House built from India assistance



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