



ACHIEVERS IAS ACADEMY

SUMMARY OF THE HINDU FOR BPSK EXAMINATION ENGLISH

DATE

26/12/2023

THE HINDU National

➔ 3 senior officers take off post as army probes civilian death

Three senior Army officer one a Brigadier Commander , other Commanding officer and second in command of has been “attached “ with a local unit pending enquiry in the death of 3 persons who were detained by Army .

“ Attachment ” means being removed from the post to ensure an impartial investigation. Army had arrested eight Gurjar Bakerwal civilians after militants had fired on Army vehicles in which four Army personals died .

Three of the detained were found dead later

➔ Jaishankar arrives in Russia on five day visit trade ties on agenda

External affairs minister S Jaishankar. on Monday began his five day visit to Moscow and St. Petersburg. Here he will hold meeting with Foreign Minister Sergei Lavrov and trade minister Danis Manutrov .

The discussion will be over bilateral issues including payment related issues

➔ China offers consular help to arrested VIVO employee

The enforcement directorate on Monday arrested three ViVO India staff in connection to Money Laundering investigation . When asked about this Chinese Foreign ministry spokesperson Mao Ning told presspersons , here on Monday that China is closely following the issue .

The spokesperson told that China would provide all the consular help and assistance to the individual concerned .

The ED has arrested interim CEO of the VIVO India Hong Xiuquan and two others under Money laundering charges

➔ Govt targets documents saturation in PVTG (villages in one week

Govt has started its work to implement PM JANMAN for the Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Group

In first step , Govt has targeted to provide all PVTG(Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Group) members to have Aadhaar Card , Caste Certificate and Jan Dhan Account saturation across 15,000 PVTG habitation in 100 districts .

The camping initially will cover 18 states including Andman and Nicobar , said Tribal Affairs ministry . In next phase other parts will be covered .

There are about 22,000 such habitation in which 28 lakh people live .

PM JANMAN scheme was announced by prime Minister Narendra Modi, on November 15.

24000 crore has been allocated under PM JANMAN .

Basic infrastructure like Roads , clean drinking water. Schools , house , communication will be provided to PVTG communities under this .

➔ **Aircraft grounded in France's Vatry airport leaves for India**

An Aircraft with 303 passengers that was detained at French authorities on 21 December over suspicion of illegal immigration and human trafficking was allowed to return to India on Monday . The Aircraft will reach Mumbai on Tuesday .

The Aircraft an Airbus A 340 had landed for a technical halt at Vatry Airport ,about 160 km from Paris . Over suspicion of human trafficking it was held there . The aircraft was flying from Dubai to Nicaragua . Later French authorities after questioning crew and passengers in which Indian consulate was also involved , later the aircraft cleared for further journey

➔ **Initial attack on chem Pluto indicates a drone attack , say Navy**

A Merchant Vessel Chem Pulo reached Mumbai on Monday , a preliminary investigation by Explosive experts has found it as a Drone attack . “ however further forensic and technical analysis will be required to establish the vector of the attack , including the type of explosive used “ , the Navy said in a statement .

The ship has been cleared for further movement .

After seeing increased disturbance in Arabian sea , the Navy has deployed , guided missile destroyer INS Mormugao ,INS Kochi and ONS Kolkata in various , areas to maintain. deterrence presence

➔ **PT instructors come within definition of teachers : top court**

The Supreme Court on Monday held that Physical Training Instructors (PTI) comes within definition of “ teachers “ , though they do not necessarily take classes take classes within four walls of a building .

The bench headed by Justice Hima Kohli was hearing a petition filed by a PTI of Jawahar Nehru Krishi Vishwa Vidyalaya (University) , he was challenging University demand to retire him at 60 years of age , the age of retirement of other teachers are 62 . He was demanding parity with 62 years age of retirement .

The court upheld the case of PTI petitioner

➔ **Railway officers to be trained in disaster .management ; academy , institute to give training**

The ministry of Railway has made training in disaster management mandatory for railway officers . The move comes after Odisha train tragedy investigation .

The National Academy for Indian Railways (NAIR) Vadodra , and Indian Railway Institute of Disaster Managment (IRIDM) , Bengalrie will work together in imparting the comprehensive training programme

➔ **UNHCR thanks India for taking care of 143 Rohingyas intercepted in Andman**

Indian coast guard rescued on Monday a boat carrying 142 Rohingya refugees near Saheed Dweep .

“ UNHCR thanks the Indian coast guard and authorities for saving desperate human lives . This noble act of humanity brings relief to those in distress “ .

Babar Balich those , spokesperson of UNHCR said .

Earlier UNHCR had flagged death of refugee , and had asked Indian authorities for help . UNHCR - United Nations Humnar Rights Council is particularly active for betterment of refugees world wide

World

➔ Israeli air strike kills 100 in one of the War's deadliest nights

About 100 Palestinians died in fresh Israeli attacks in different parts of Gaza .
At least 70 , mostly women and children killed , in strikes targetting Megahzi after Israel steps in Air and Ground Shelling .
Another strike in Khan Younis killed 23



➔ Egypt floats ambitious plan to end Israel Hamas war

Egypt has put forward a. Initial proposal to end the Israel Hamas war with a ceasefire , a phased hostage release and creation of Palestinian government of experts who would administer Gaza and West Bank is in the proposal .

In Cairo Gulf Nations led by Qatar , Hamas , Israel , USA and European Goveenement are contemplating over the solution of Israel Palestine issue .

The proposal is in preliminary stage , there is chances that Israel won't accept it . Israel PM Benjamin Netanyahu is expected to talk about this on Tuesday meeting with his officials

➔ Serbians take on street over poll fraud as Russia claims western hand in protest

Protesters on Monday road blocked in capital Belgrade . Serbia has went for elections recently. Opposition parties are demanding revision of electoral . Newly elected President Alexander Vicix is telling that the protest was organized by West .

Russia a close ally to Serbia has accusessd the same

➔ kremlin critic Alexei Navalny moved to a penal colony in Arctic

Navalny was a big critic of Russian President Vladimir Putin , he was awarded 19 years of jail for extremist charges in 2021 . Russia will be going for presidential election in three months

➔ kRussia says it has seized the town of Maryinka in eastern Ukraine

Russia took over the town Marynka in eastern Ukraine , Russian President Putin has hailed it as a “ success” that would mean less shelling in nearby city of Donetsk



➔ **At least 113 people killed in a series of attacks on villages near Nigeria**

More than hundred people has been killed in central Nigeria in a series of attack on villages , local govt official said .Military gangs , locally known as bandits launched coordinated attack on 20 different communities

Editorial

➔ **Debt Debate**

IMF Sovereign debt risk assessment for India has spurred a sharp reaction

The editorial is about recent spat between Indian finance department and IMF . IMF one of its article has said that Debt to GDP ratio of govt of India will reach 100 % in 2026 .

Ministry of finance told that the presumptions IMF has made to come to this conclusion does not reflect factual position and has denied that such scenario will come in 2026.

In 2020- 21 Debt to GDP ratio was 88% , which fell to 81% in 2022- 23 financial year

➔ **Carry on , Doctor**

Doctors most not fear prosecution unless gross negligence is proven

The editorial is about new Provision in Bhartiya Nyay (Second) Samhita (BNSS) , 2023 in which doctors can be l be punished for negligence causing harm to patients .

Section 304 (A) of BNSS , 2023 talks that Registered medical professionals will be punished for imprisonment upto two years and fine for negligence causing harm to patients .

Earlier , The committee had recommended a Punishment of 7 years in such cases , but after request by IMA(Indian Mediacal Association)!it was reduced .

In Jacob Mathew vs state of Punjab case suplene court had held that negligence should be “ gross “ , of a significantly high degree and only if recklessness causes death of patient .