



ACHIEVERS IAS ACADEMY

SUMMARY OF THE HINDU FOR BPSK EXAMINATION ENGLISH

DATE

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THE HINDU 07.08-2023 National

➔ **Amid Fresh clashes , ITLF leaders to meet Amit Shah**

Union Home minister will hold talks with representatives of the indigineous tribal Leader Forum (ITLF) from Monday to Tuesday .

HM met Mizoram CM Zoramthanga on Saturday as five people died and several houses torched in ethnic clashes in Churachandpur and Bishnupur of Manipur . On the same day there was also attempt to snatch weapons from the police in the Imphal West ., which was thwarted by police .

10 companies of Central Armed Police Forces (CAPF) accounting for nearly 1,000 personal were airlifted to the state on Saturday . Meanwhile Kuki People Alliance (KPA) with 2 MLAs in Manipur assembly withdrew its support from BJP led NDA govt . The move is not likely to affect NDA govt in BJP which has 32 MLAs.

➔ **Gyanvapi Survey Continues amid boycott threat by Muslim panel**

ASI team continued its survey for third consecutive day on Sunday , to ascetyain whether the mosque was built over Hindu temple .

Earlier counsel of Hindu structure claimed that a few pieces of idols and remains of Hindu temple was found during during the 3D imagery . Muslim sides has rubbished these claims . The date of completion of survey is 22 july and report regarding this is to be submitted in Varanasi court on August 4 th .

➔ **G20 negotiation face climate change hurdle .**

G 20 is to be held between 9 and 11 September in Delhi . But no final communique over the climate change has been finalised .

One of the key contention is about words " phase out " and " phase down " . While G 7 countries want " phase out " to be introduced , developing countries like India and Saudi Arabia are in favour of " phase down " .

Phase out will mean that there is a bindage that all emission has to be shut down .

G20 Energy Transition working Group meeting was held in Goa followed by Environment and Climate Sustainability working group in Chennai .

➔ **FATF trying to revise recommendations of safeguardNPOs .**

FATF is looking to revise its current recommendation aimed safeguarding Non Profit Organisation (NPO) from being abused for terror Financing .

➔ **18th Century Tamil Manuscript found in Monastery in Italy .**

Palm Manuscript of 18 th century titled Gnanamuryachi have been discovered in an Armenian Monastery in nothern Italy .

Tamil Bharathan a doctoral scholar of special.center of Tamil Research at JNU was allowed to access the manuscript .

➔ **5 percent birds in India are endemic , says Zoological survey of India.**

75 endemic words of India was recently released by Zoological Survey of India (ZSI) on 108 th foundation day .The recent publication points out that that about 5% birds in the country are endemic and are not reported in other parts of world .

India is home to 1,353 bird species, which represents approximately 12.4% of the global bird diversity. Of these, 78 (5%) are endemic to the country

➔ **PM launches revamp to 508 Amrit Bharat stations**

PM modi on Sunday virtually laid the foundation of 508 railway stations across country at a cost of over ₹244870 crore .

Under Amrit Bharat Scheme ,508 stations are spread across 27 states and UTs . 55 each in UP and Rajasthan , 49 in Bihar , 44 in Maharashtra , 37 in West Bengal , 34 in MP , 32 in Assam , 25 in Odisha , 22 in Punjab ,31 in Gujarat and Telangana , 20 in Jharkhand , 18 each in Andhra Pradesh and TamilNadu , 15 in Haryana , 13 in Karnataka .

These stations will be developed as " city centers " with proper development.of.both sides of city. Overall urban development of city around is in focus. Better passenger facility , free wi fi and other passenger amenities , well designed traffic circulation , inter modal integration and signage to passengers will be provided .The design of stations will be inspired by local culture heritage and architecture . Fr example Jaipur railway stations will have glimpses of Hawa Mahal and Amer Fort .

All capitals of North East soon will be connected with railway networks .

.PM Modi further said that LED lights has been installed in nearly 70,000 coaches and number of bio toilets in coaches has increased 28 times from 2014 ." By 2030 India will be a country build on zero net emission "

➔ **30 killed and 90 injured in train accident in south Pakistan**

10 coaches of Rawalpindi bound Hazara express goes off track , killing 30 and and injuring at least 90 others as rescue operation are completed with early warning.

The train was travelling from Karachi to Rawalpindi. When 10 coaches went of track near Sarhari railway station off Nawabshah .

Official suspect that crash could be due to mechanical fault or sabotage .

➔ **Contrary to court order , Imran held in Article prison .**

Imran Khan awoke on Sunday as an inmate in High security Attock prison in Attock city but should have been Adiala jail in Rawalpindi , according to order issued by Islamabad trial court . It is same jail where Nawaz Sharif was kept after his arrest following toppling of his govt by former president Perwez Musharraf .

Earlier Imran Khan was arrested following his conviction in Toshakhana case

➔ **Ukraine faces multiple waves of attack : Russia. Claims to have stuck military airfields.**

Ukraine faces multiple waves of attack which Moscow said targetted military airfields.

' In total , the enemy used 70 air attack weapons in several waves " in the night between Saturday and Sunday .

Ukrainian Air force told that it downed 30 out of 40 cruise missiles all Sahed drones by Russia . Earlier Russian Tanker in Black sea was hit by Ukrainian drone one day ago .

➔ **30 migrants missing , 57 rescued in two shipwrecks off Italian island Lampedusa**

The iron ship had sailed off from Sicily Tunisia , but we're caught by waves . This year alone around 1800 people have died attempting to cross the seas , the number is almost 900 this year.

Israel military kill three suspected Palestinian militants in West Bank

**Editorial 1:
Off board**

**The Indian chess board has crossed an inflection point
with young crop of player**

➔ **About the editorial :---**

The editorial is regarding D. Gukesh getting rating points better than Vishwanathan Anand in Chess . The editorial talks about this , current chess players in India and bright future prospect

➔ **About recent chess ratings :**

World chess Championship is currently going in Azerbaijan capital Baku .17 year old D Gukesh has got a rating 2756 Elo points . This makes him India's no 1 Chess player, leaving behind current world no 1 from India Vishwanathan Anand . Anand has been India's no. 1 chess player since 1986 . The ranking which will be released by FIDE at the end of this month will show the same . This will bring Gukesh in top 10 in world ranking . He will be ranked 9 after this rating , while Anand will be on 10 .

➔ **Future prospects**

For India prospects looks pretty good . With Gukesh doing quite well and others like Arjun Erigaisi , R. Praggnanandhaa and Nihar Sarin also making rapid progress it looks good .Among women Koneru Humpy is ranked 4 while D Harika is ranked 12 .

For Gukesh there is chances to win world chess championship . If he able to win it Chess will grow in India even faster .