



ACHIEVERS IAS ACADEMY

SUMMARY OF THE HINDU FOR BPSK EXAMINATION ENGLISH

DATE

06/07/2023

THE HINDU 06.07-2023 National

➔ **Ajit moves Sc, says he was elected NCP chief on June 30.**

Maharashtra Deputy CM Ajit Pawar has informed the election commission that he was elected president of NCP on June 30, and has submitted a resolution and affidavit from 40 MPs and state legislators to this effect, sources in commission said. Ajit Pawar has also submitted a petition claiming the party symbol the resolution by law makers and regulation the party symbols are all dated July 30, though EC received it on July 5.

On 2nd July the Ajit Pawar separated from NCP, and was made Deputy chief minister.

NCP leader Jayant Patil also filed a petition on July 3 for disqualification of 9 MLAs including Ajit Pawar from Assembly members. It is interesting to see whose application EC will look first Ajit Pawar whose MLAs signed on June 30 but submitted to EC on July 5 or that of Sharad application was filed on 3rd June.

➔ **SC extends interim protection to Teesta.**

SC has extended its interim order protecting activist Teesta Setalvad from arrest in a forgery linked to 2022 riots. It posted the case for July 19.

Earlier Gujarat HC in its order had told to not extend bail for Setalvad and arrest immediately but SC stayed Judgment of Gujarat HC and she was given extension to bail till 5th July. The charges on Mr. Setalvad are of conspiracy, forging. The charges said that during Gujarat riots in 2022, she falsely spread rumours that Narendra Modi in a meeting had called authorities not to stop violence or similar.

➔ **PHD no longer mandatory for teaching the university grant commission (UGC) relaxed criteria for appointing teachers in colleges and universities by reversing its direction to make PHD degree mandatory for hiring assistant professors. It announced that 2018 regulation had been amended.**

“PHD qualification for appointment as an assistant professor will continue to be optional the national eligibility test (NET), state eligibility test and state level eligibility test (STET) shall be the minimum criteria for direct recruitment at the post of assistant professor in all higher education institution” UGC chairman M Jagadesh Kumar said

➔ **Cabinet gives nod to data protection Bill union cabinet on Wednesday cleared the digital personal data protection (DPDP) bill, it had cleared the path for bill to be introduced in the Monsoon session starting to begin on July 30.**

The bill essentially allows layperson to complain to a data protection board consisting of technical experts, constituted by the govt, if they have reason to believe cured without their consent. (e.g) mobile phone number or aadhar details.” The board will institute an investigation into the breach” the official said.

EU laws

The bill draws an EU law :-

General data protection regulation of EU benchmarks 23 instances in which taking consent for recording data is not possible. “There are special circumstances like golden hour during an accident or natural disaster and so on,”

The bill has been cleared has following features.

- Companies can offer voluntary under talking that data has been breached and they may pay penalty as mitigation measures to avoid court.
- Penalties can reach even up to 250 crore for each instance of breach ranging up to 250 crore and an upward revision of 500 crore
- Firms may be fined between 10,000 and 5,00 crore which may apply in case of data preaches.
- Court and law enforcement agencies are widely exempted from this bill’s requirement do not apply when “personal data is processed in the intereste of prehention, detection, investigation or prosecution of any offence or contravention f any law”.

“the processing of personal data by any court or triuel or any other body in India is necessary for the performance of any Judicial or quasi-Judicial femetion”.

RTI Act

RTI activist have raised concerned if they be not provided personal data of officials, that could hold public office holdings accountable.

“any personal data will not be shared with a third party, however a person data has been breached each ask for their own information through, RTI” and official said.

In 2017 Judgment in K.S. Pattasway union of India Judgement, privacy was declared as key to fundamental right to life and personal lip arty under Article 21 of the constitution.

➔ **Schools in Manipur reopen after two months**

After a gap to two months, schools in Manipur reopened on Wednesday for clam 1 to 8. Due to law and order situation summer vacation had been extended from “May 4 to July 4”

In Manipur due to ethnic violence about 60,000 persons have been displaced while 138 have been killed.

➔ **Pay half the fine to informer, court’s bid to spur animal protection in a**

first –of-its-king Judgement a sessions court in Hance mengarh district of Rajasthan has ordered payment of half of the fine amount imposed on a covict in a chinkeara killing case, to the informer as prize for helping in detection of crime against wildlife. The court said it would make the society sensitive to the wildlife protection. Chinkara or Indian gazelle is state animal of Rajasthan any type of havting is a punishable offence.

Bishnoi community of Rajasthan considers chinkara sacred.

➔ **In boost of ties, Taiwan to set up office in Mumbai**

Third Tiepei economic and cultural centre (TEEC) will be opened in Mumbai. The first two were opened in new Delhi and respectively in 1995 and 2012 respectively “The TECC in Mumbai will help expand mutually beneficial trade and investment opportunities b/w Taiwan and India” the official statement said, adding that it “Will preside VISA services, documents authentication and emergency assistance to business people, tourists and Taiwanese nationals” in western India.

India recognizes chin’s one china policy and no govt to govt engagement will happen through TECC so its not any type of inpassy. It is just to facilitate businesses.

Taiwan is a major economic partner of India. It is hub of chip manufacturing and electronic and computer items, and services Major Taiwanese companies foxconn, TNPC, ACER etc.

SPORTS

➔ **A global rupee may raise volatility” as India is pressing its plans to internationalize Indian Rupee, the inter department Group (IDG) of RBI has cautioned about few sideeffects it may face initially.**

ORISK

It have said that internationalization can initially increase volatility in rupees exchange rate.

- It will open Rupee for external shock given the open channel of the flow of funds into out of country.
- It will face a phenomenon tiffin Dilemma As RBI will have ablation to supply its currency to meet global demand and it may come in conflict with domestic monetary polices.

Benefits

- Limited exchange rate risk lower cost of capital due to better access to international financial market requirement of foreign exchange reserve.

These benefits for outweighs few risk IDG said.

IDG has recommended a road map to achieve rupee internationalization.

India won SAFF football championship

In Finals India defeated Kuwait (4:5) in penalties

SAFE Cup – South Asian football federation chamipnship

Teams –

India, Maldives, Bangladesh, Nepal, Srilanka, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Bhutan, Lebanon, Kuwait (8 SAARC teams + Kuwait Lebron)

World

➔ 12 palestinians one soldier killed as Israel ends raids in west Bank?

Israel withdrew troops from a west Bank militant stronghold on Wednesday but warned that its most intense military operation so far in west bank will be repeated.

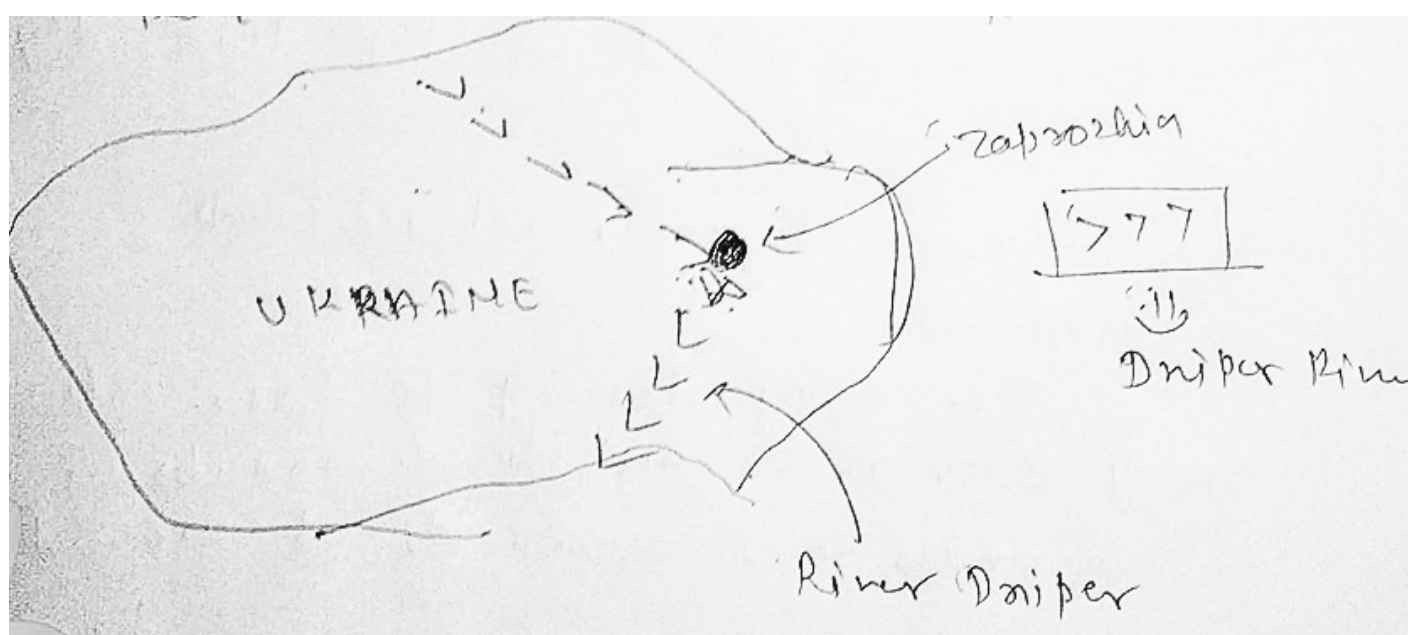
12 palestinians and an Israeli soldier were killed in the two-day raid.

The army claimed to have inflicted heavy damage on militant groups in the air strikes and hundreds of ground troops. It claimed that it has killed only militants.

➔ Russia, Ukraine warn of attack on nuclear plant

The Kremlin warned on Wednesday that Kyiv could be preparing a provocation at the Russia-controlled Zaporozhia nuclear plant, a flashpoint of concern in the conflict in Ukraine.

“the situation is quite tense because the threat of sabotage from the Kyiv regime is really high – sabotage that could have catastrophic consequences” Kremlin spokesman Dmitry Peskov said.



In recent counter-offensive by Ukraine recaptured Zaporozhia.

Zaporozhia nuclear power plant is largest in Europe, its safety remained a concern since the start of the Russia-Ukraine war.

➔ U.K., Canada, Sweden, Ukraine take Iran to top UN court.

The UK, Canada, Sweden and Ukraine launched a case against Iran at the United Nations highest court International Court of Justice (ICJ) over the downing of a 2009 Ukraine passenger jet and the death of 176 passengers and crew on 8 January, 2020. PS752 was travelling from Tehran to Kyiv where it was shot down soon after take-off. The people killed included nationals and residents of Canada, Sweden, Ukraine and the U.K., as well as Afghanistan and Iran.

Following 3 days of denials, Iran said its paramilitary Revolutionary Guard mistakenly downed the Ukrainian plane with two missiles. Iranian authorities told that the air defence operator mistook the Boeing 737-800 for an American cruise missile. An Iranian court sentenced the air defence commander for 13 years imprisonment.

➔ **Philippines blames china boats for “harassment”**

Philippines coast Guard boats were assisting a naval operation on June 30, when they were constantly followed and harassed by the significantly larger chines guard vessels” spokesperson Jay Tarriera said.

➔ **French Police, Protesters pose a problem;**

EU justice commissioner Didier Reynelds said on Wednesday that violence in France, by some police officers and by protesters who turn to looting “Poses a problem”

Editorial-1

DIMINISHING RETURN

India benefitted as a member of the SCO, but the future is not bright

➔ **What the editorial is all about?**

The editorial talk is about SCO, held virtually this year by India. It tells that the current SCO presidency by India was not as good as it could be it explains these issues.

➔ **About SCO and India**

On Tuesday PM Modi hosted SCO through video conferencing.

India joined SCO in 2017.

SCO members forms 1/3rd of world GDP, one fifth of global trade, one fifths of global oil reserves, 44% of natural gas reserves ‘Also important is its focus on regional security and connectivity for India it was a key to “multialignment” and “strategic autonomy” and becoming a “Balancing power” in world SCO Indias key to strengthen relationship and trade with central Asian countries Kasakhatay Uzbekistan

India chair of SCO

India increased data of SCO meetings due to PM’s USA state visit.

SCO was conducted online amid fears of Russia president arrival, Problems with china and Pakistan.

Delhi declaration released but India kept itself away an agreement on Economic cooperating citing it included BRI of china. India’s presidency didn’t augur wali