

ACHIEVER IAS ACADEMY

SUMMARY OF THE HINDU

ENGLISH

30/05/2023



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THE HINDU 30-05-23

NATIONAL

➤ **Shah lands in Manipur to initiate peace measures.**

Union Home Minister Amit Shah arrived in Manipur on Monday on a 3-day visit. He is expected to visit Churachandpur, Kangkokpi and Morch. He will held several round of security meetings to assess the situation. He will also meet civil society organization representing Meitic, Kuku-zoni and Nagas.

Coordinating Committee on Manipur Intergrity (ECOCOMI) a Metitic outfit said that Mr. Shah visit will help is peace process.

Internet services will remain shutdown. On Monday armed forces arrested 25 people possessing guns in the State.

➤ **Rolls Royce booked on Graft changes in aircraft deal.**

The CBI has registered a case against British Aerospace System, Rolls-Royce, Its then director Tim Johns two 'alleged middle man Sudhir Candharic and his Son Bhanu Chaudharic amd an unknown IPS officer for alleged corruption in Procurement of Hawk aircraft.

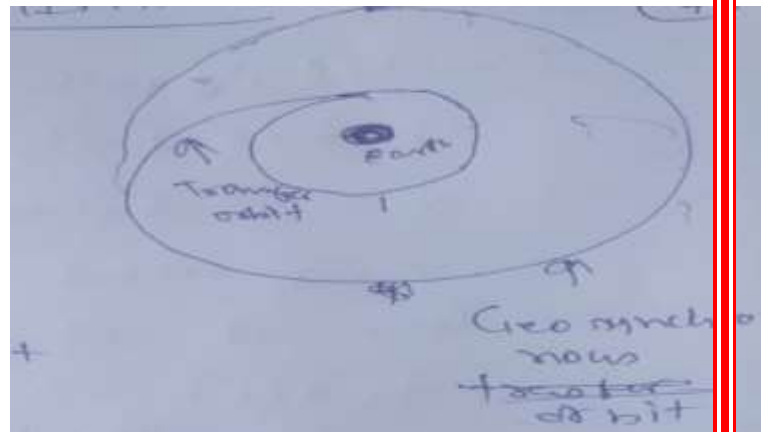
CBI began investigating it is 2016. The FIR said that the unknown officer compired with Mr. Johns and others to cheat govt. of India. The suspect Public servant approved and procured, 24 hawk, 115555 smart trainer aircraft for £ 734.21 million, It also permitted licermored manufacturing of 42 additional aircraft by Hindustan Aeronautics limited, against material supplied by the manufactures worth £ 308 million Manufacturer gave officers, bribes, commissions and Kickbacks in lein of it. In 2008 – Ministry of Defence had asked for 57 hawk. 2010 – HAL placed an order with Road Royles.

Geosynchronous Orbit

Distance from earth about 37,000 km

Satellite in this orbit Completes rotation

In 23 hours 56 minutes 4 second.
(same as earth revolving time)



Transfer Orbit – The Orbit used to transfer Satellite from a lower to higher Orbit.

GSLV- launch Vehicle

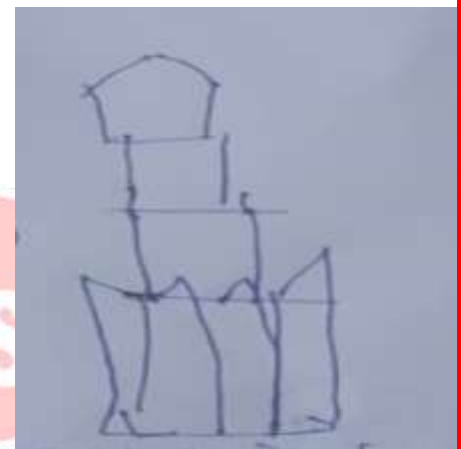
Can carry upto 2500kg to Geostationary Orbit.

4 Boosters (Vikas 2)

1st Stage – 5139 Booster

2nd Stage – G 52 Vikas 4

3rd Stage – G 52 Vikas 4 – Cryogenic Engine



➤ UN Peacekeeping mission : India to train women from ASEAN

Following defence Minister Rajnath Singh Proposed last year for an initiative on “women in United Nation Peace keeping Operations (UNPK) as a part of India-ASEAN defence Co-operation under “India will organize two initiatives under “India-ASEAN initiative for women in Peacekeeping operation”

- Conduct of tailormade courses for women peacekeepers of ASEAN member states at Centre for United Nations Peacekeeping (CUNPK) in India in September.
- “Tabletop exercise” for women officers from ASEAN, incorporating facets of UNPK Challenges to be conducted in December.

UNPK (United Nations Peace Keeping Operation) – May 29 Marked 75th anniversary of UNPK.

Current by around 5,900 troops deployed in 12 U.N. missions from Indian side.

1948, 29 May - The first UN Peacekeeping mission began its operation in Palestine.

India so far has contributed 2,75,000 troops to peacekeeping mission so far and 159 Indian Army Soldiers have lost their lives across the globe.

➤ **CAG Voted in as WHO auditor for a 2nd term.**

Girish Chandra Murmur : The CAG of India has been re-elected as external auditor of World Health Organisation (WHO) for a fourth time as new Chief Vigilance Commissioner (CVC).

➤ **Don't support AAP, Congress leaders tell high command**

Kejriwal has sought backing in fight against Centre's Delhi Ordinance. Congress leaders from Delhi and Punjab in a meeting with President Mallikarjuna Kherge and Rahul Gandhi pointed that they had been calling him BJP B-team.

➤ **Northeast sets its first Vande Bharat Express.**

PM Modi flagged off Northeast region's first Vande Bharat Express on Monday. The train will connect Guwahati in Assam to New Jalpaiguri in West Bengal year term from 2024 to 2027.

➤ **Kashmir's Sufiyana Mausiki revives the past**

The fast fading 'SUFIYANA MAUSIKI' and 'TCHCKRI' devotional folk songs that is generally sung by Carpet and shawl weavers of Kashmir for centuries, were finally replayed with old charm at Kunzer area in Baramulla on Sunday.

Ustaad Mahmood Yaqoob Shaikh a known name in SUFIYANA MAUSIKI and Ghulam Ahmad Kachroo, a well known TCHIKARI Singer, sang

on the occasion. The other important name in SUFIYAN MAUSIKI is Abdul Rasheed.

➤ **Srivastava Sworn is as Chief Vigilance Commissioner.**

Praveen Kumar Srivastava was sworn

WORLD

➤ **Erdogan Calls for unity, rival slams “most confair” election.**

In recent elections President Erdogan got 52.2% votes while opposition leader kilicdaroglu got 47.8% votes. Mr Erdogan declared democracy the winner “Now is the time to put disputes and conflicts of the election period on one side and unite around our nations goals” Erdogan said. His rival [kenal kilicdaroglu](#) said it was “the most confair election in years” but did not dispute the outcome.

➤ **Ukraine claims it shot down 11 Russia ballistic erusion missiles over Kyiv.**

Russia launched many ballistic and cruise missiles over kyiv on Monday. According to Ukrainian authorities/ Russian forces fired 11 ballistic and cruise missiles at Kyiv at about 11:30 am. And all of them were shot down.

Russia used ISKANDER short-range missile said Ukraine. Russia Defence Minister said it launched a series of strikes targeting Ukrainian air bases with precision air-launched missiles. It destroyed command posts, radars, aircraft and ammunition stockpiles, It claimed.

➤ **President elect Bola Tinbu vows to unite and secure Nigeria.**

Nigeria’s New President Bola Tinbu Sworn on Monday, has promised to unite Africa’s most populous nation and [tackle](#) insecurity as “Top priorit”

➤ **New anti-LGBTQ law in Uganda imposes capital punishment.**

Uganda's President has signed one of the world's largest anti-LGBTQ laws, including death penalty for "aggravated home sexuality". Some sex relations are banned in more than 30 African countries.

➤ **China prepares to send its first civilian into space today :-**

China will send its first civilian into space as part of crewed mission to the TIANGONG space station on Tuesday.

Until now, all Chinese astronauts sent into space have been part of People's Liberation Army (PLA).

China is only country which has a separate space station name TITANGONG.

➤ **N. KOREA alerts Japan about Plannto launch in coming days.**

➤ **ADB approves 4 \$ 350 million in budgetary support to Sri Lanka.**

IMF earlier had extended \$ 3 billion financial assistance to Sri Lanka.

ACHIEVERS
IAS ACADEMY

EDITORIAL – 1

SYMBOLS, SUBSTANCE

➤ Religious rituals at the opening of new parliament building defied propriety.

What the editorial is all about ?

The editorial talks about opening ceremony of New Parliament building. It tells it another political move by BJP.

➤ About Inauguration Ceremony of New Parliament.

After Puja by Priest, a multi religious Prayer was performed by 12 religious priests. After that SENGOL was installed near Speaker's Chair.

Editorial calls it BJP's political move as SENGOL belongs to Tamilnadu, it tells that BJP is trying to boast itself in Tamilnadu this way. Also the day chosen was birth anniversary of V.D. Savarkar.

➤ About the importance of New Building.

Delimitation exercise will be done soon for Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha. It is more likely to increase number of seats in Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha. And it will give usefulness to the new Parliament building. It further tells that BJP should show more Seriousness, Sensitivity to deal with regional imbalances.

EDITORIAL – 2

➤ India must use its Super Computers beyond weather forecasts :

What the editorial is all about ?

The French Company ATOS will supply India “High performance computing” system Later this year. The editorial talks about current Super Computers in India and how it should be used further.

About India’s Super Computers :-

India’s fastest Super Computer PARAM has capacity of 13 Petaflops and is installed in Centre for Development of Advanced Computing (CDAC) Pune.

MIHIR and PRATYUSH are two Super Computers used in Weather forecasting and monitoring these are placed in Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology PUNE and National Centre of Medium Range Weather forecasting, NOIDA. These has helped India improve its short term weather forecasting. Now India can predict about cyclones and other weather related features much accurately.

The editorial tells that the upcoming machines can be used in other fields such as – Protein biology, aerospace-modelling applications and Now AI-linked applications.