

# ACHIEVER IAS ACADEMY

SUMMARY OF THE HINDU

ENGLISH

11/06/2023



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## **THE HINDU 11-06-2023**

### **National**

⇒ **Will participate in Asian games only if issue resolved : Sakshi Malik**

**Wrestlers called a Panchayat at chhotu Ram Dharmashala in Sonapat on Saturday where, they talked about protest and future course of action.**

- Sakshi malik said that Brij Bhushan should be arrested first and than investigation should proceed otherwise he may affect investigation.
- Bajrang Punia said : “If a strong action is not taken by 15<sup>th</sup> June, we will resume our protest” the protest site will be “Jantar mantar or ram leela Maidan”
- About the minor’s father’s statement that he gave wrong statement about Brij Bhushan out of anger. Bajrang Punia said that his father was under Pressure.
- Sakshi Malik said,” we will not complete in Asian games until a proper resolution comes out. You can not understand metal agony we are going through every day”.
- On rumours about protest sakshi malik said “ let me tell that sakshi, Bajrang and vinesh are one. Vines is handling the legal issue”, “Rumours are being spread that we are stepping back. We are one, we are united in our decisions”.

⇒ **Assam CM sent as peace keeper to Manipur**

On Saturday BJP sent Assam Cm Hemanta Biswa sarma to negotick peace in Manipur. Hemanta

Biswa met CM Biren Singh Meitei and Naga leaders in Imphal. Next week he will meet Kuki leaders while visiting Churachandpur.

“Peace in Manipur is vital for the well-being of the northeast. I shall submit on possible steps to restore peace based on what I have learnt in Manipur.” Dr. Sarma told a journalist after returning to Manipur. People in Imphal are conducting sit-in protests and demanding restoration of peace in Manipur.

### Opposing KUKILAND

On Saturday Manipur assembly speaker called a meeting of MLAs.

Earlier 10 MLAs from Kuki had asked for a separate administration for Kukis.

However several MLAs have warned New Delhi against this move.

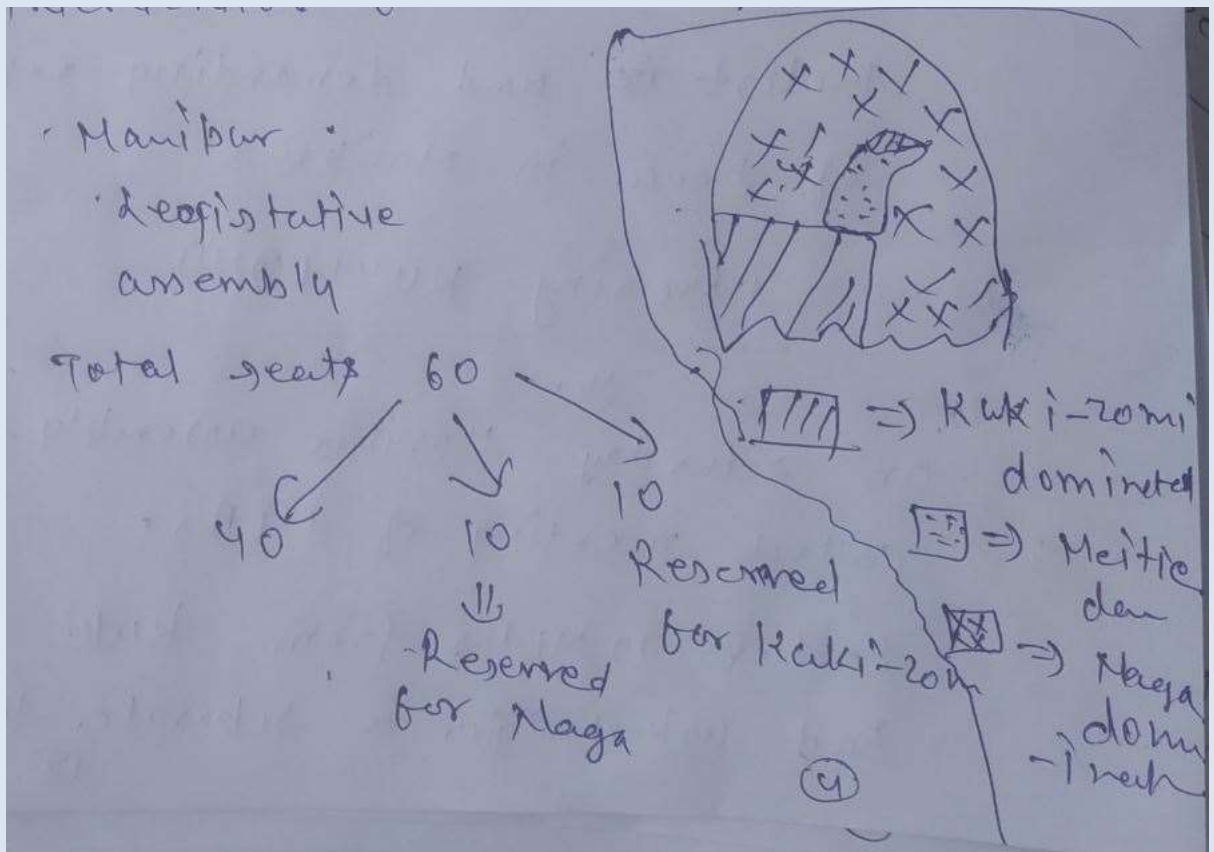
10 Naga MLAs have already warned the government against including Naga-inhabited areas in Kukiland if formed.

### Seeking PM Intervention

10 political parties in Manipur, led by Congress, have sought PM intervention for restoring peace.

Manipur.

Legislative assembly total seats 60



### ⇒ **Gujrat ATS busts terror module linked to Islamic state**

Gujrat's Anti-Terrorist squad (ATS) has arrested four persons allegedly linked to international terror outfit Islamic state if Rhorasan province (ISKA) in porbandar and surat on Saturday. A fifth person whose name in confirmed has not been caught yet.

“The Gujrat police have basted a major terror module and arrested three men from porbandar and a woman from surat city and seized from the incriminating material audio video, books that proved their involvement wi ISKP”.

The three men were planned take small boat and cross international water and reach Iran and from there Afghanistan.

Islamic state-Khorasan province – (ISKP) it is an ISIS outfit its aim is to establish a Islamic caliphate in Khorasan region.

Khorasa region comprise of part of Afghanistan, Iran and Uzbekistan turk Minister.

ISKP had been involved in many terrorist in Aghanistan.



⇒ **Indian Army 's air defence widens wings since 2020 standoff with china, Indian**

Army's focus has shifted from Pakistan only to china. Army Air Defence (AAD) will be undergoing heavy transformation under project comprehensive air defence picture for the monitoring, tracking and shooting air defence assets.

Networked Automation

Around 200 crore has been sanctioned for networking and automation projects, along the lines of IAF's Integrated air command and control system. "This will link all the radars and control centres of AAD". It will "remove duplication and overlap and integrate all the weapons sources said.

Shifting focus

Shifting focus to Chinese borders now requires light-weight radars, and weapon systems with mobility for deployment in the mountains.

Ukraine war has shown new threats to Air defence such as UAVs, loitering munitions, swarm drones and cruise missile.

**\* New Technologic**

Ukraine conflict has shown that man portable air defence system (MAN PADS) are highly effective when in ranges with night vision enabled .

The Indian army is focusing on laser beam – riding MANDAPS Initiated procurement process.

Calcium Nitride – based module for radars can significantly reduce weight, as critical factor in the mountains. Loitering Munitions (Suicide Drones) is another threat to AAD it can best countered by high rate gun system, better optic sights, fragmented ammunition and active electronically scanned array radars.

Inducting New SAMs

SAM – Surface to air missile.

Ministry of defence has signed 8160 crore contract with Bharat Dynamics limited to build improved Akash SAMs for mountains.

DRDO has signed with Israel to indigenously develop quick SAMs following Ukraine war. Shortage in Hardware has been noticed.

Such as shortage of chips for radar

⇒ **Navy showcased twin-carrier operations in a major upgrade to maritime security**

INS Vikrant and INS Vikramaditya participated in Joint exercise in Arabian sea on Saturday.

Both are India's only two aircraft carriers.

INS Vikrant is indigenously built in Cochin shipyard limited. It was inducted in Navy in September 2022. It will be fully operational by year end.

INS Vikramaditya is Russian made. India has only 2 aircraft carriers, these act as mobile bases that can carry wide range of aircrafts fighter jets etc. Three states rebuffed direction to test transgenic cotton:-

Gujrat, Maharashtra and Telangana denied proposal by Genetic Engineering Appraisal Committee (GEAC) to approve a new kind of transgenic cotton seed. The seed in question was developed by Hyderabad based Biased Research India and contains cry 2A gene, which makes cotton resistant to pink bollworm.

GEAC had asked four states Telangana Maharashtra Gujrat and Haryana to undergo trials in certain districts but only Haryana gave permission. Transgenic cotton is only GM crop being cultivated in India.

⇒ **India looks at devising own standards to assess socio-economic program**

The centre is trying to build its own parameters to measure socioeconomic progress in country.

- Parameters for measurement to determine child standing, labour force participation rate and life expectancy at birth will be recalibrated.
- Current parameters have been set by organizations such as WHO, ILO. Govt has sought to discard what it calls one size-fit-all international data parameters.
- Govt has decided to drop questions related to Anaemia and disability from NFHS-6 (National Family Health Survey-6)
- Research paper co-authored by Sanjiv Samyal has told that international estimates are plagued with, inappropriate benchmarks and shoddy methodology.

It also says that international agencies undermine socio-economic progress.

- ⇒ **Sharad Pawar appoints Praful Patel and Supriya Sule as working-president for NCP**
- ⇒ **Reservation for Muslims is against the constitution, says Amit Shah**
- ⇒ **Keeping option open for alliance says Akali Dal**

### Economy and Sports

- ⇒ **Govt, asks CERC to 'couple' power exchanges**  
**The power ministry has asked CERC (Central Electricity Regulatory Authority) to imitate coupling of multiple power exchanges.**

Power exchange – it is a platform where trade in electricity happens. Electricity is bought, sold currently India has 3 power exchanges :- Indian



electricity exchange (IEX) power exchange of India (PXIL) and Hindustan power exchange (HPX).

All the three power exchange function separately, coupling will unify power exchanges and bring unifying in energy price discovery across multiple trading platforms. It can bring down power tariff.

⇒ **Finance ministry on same page with RBI for FY24 growth forecast; CEA chief economic Advisor V. Anantha Nageshwara.** On Saturday said that Govt was on same page as RBI, in GDP growth rate which is projected 6.5% for FY 24. (2023-24)

SPORTS FRENCH OPEN	ATHELETICS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Iga swaitek (Poland) became French open winner for 2023 after defeating Muchova (62-5-7 6-4) Iga swaitek – World no-1 from 1 Year</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Sreeshankar makes world history with long history with long Jump bronze in diamond league in paris</li><li>M. Sreeshankar Becam 1<sup>st</sup> long Jumper to win a medal in global series from India</li></ul>

3<sup>rd</sup> Indian to win a mededal in Diamond League.

Neeraj Chopra – Diamond League Gold in Doha - 2022-2023

(Javelin Throw)

Vikas Gowda – Bronze, Dimaond league – 2015

(Discus Thorw)

M. Sree Shankar – Bronze, Diamond League Paris 2023.

(Long jump)

⇒ **Norway chess 2023**

D. Gukesh 3<sup>rd</sup> spot

## WORLD

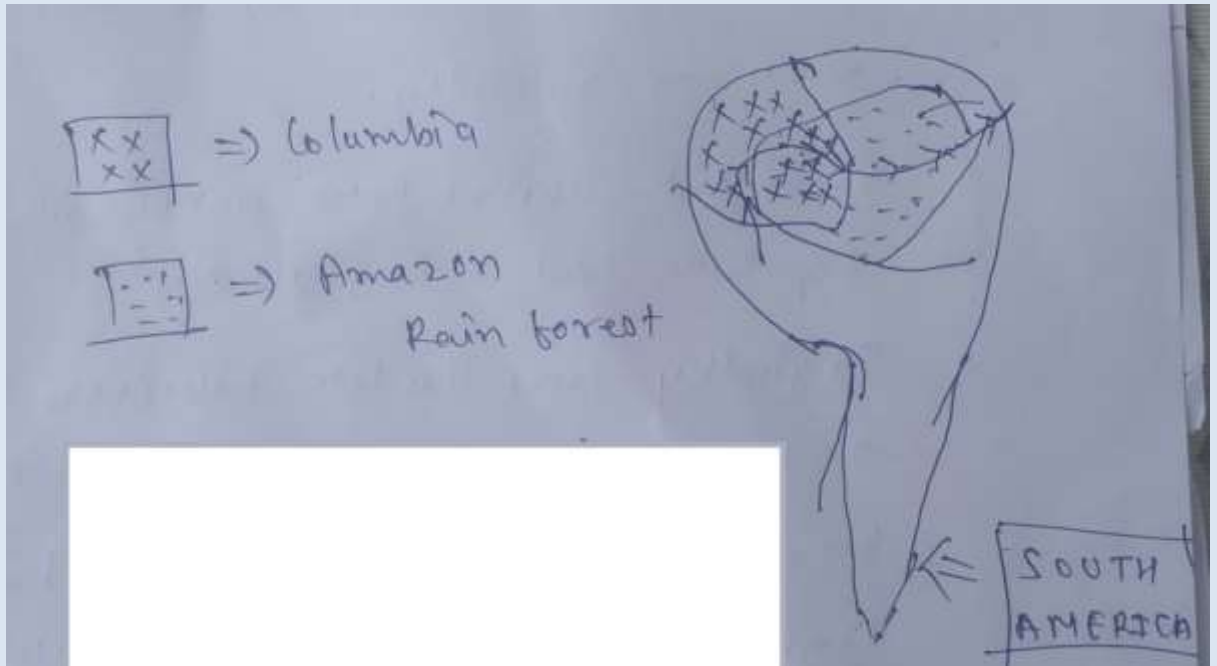
### ⇒ **Children lost for 40 days in Colombian Amazon found**

**Four indigenous children who had been missing for more than month in the Colombian Amazon rainforest were found alive and flown to capital Boyota early on Saturday.**

President Gustavo Petro announced: "Today we have had a magical day"

Originally from the Muisca indigenous tribes the children-ages 13, 9, 4 and one had been wandering alone they were travelling crashed. The body of pilot, children's mother and another person were found on the crash site.

Massive search operation included 160 soldiers and 70 indigenous people with intimate knowledge of Jungle. Worried about children air force dropped about 10,000 leaflets in Jungle telling children to stay put, food packets, survival tips among others rescuers found the children about 5 km west of the crash site.



Amazon rain forest is among the densest forest in world, it has large number of wild animals such as, anaconda, jaguar and many others.

A large part of Amazon rain forest comes under Brazil.

⇒ **Intense fighting in Ukraine as last nuclear reactor is shut down amid flooding.**

Ukrainian authorities told on Saturday that “heavy” fighting was going on as they said Russian forces were “defending themselves and launching air and military strikes in Ukraine’s Kherson and Zaporozhzhia region.

Europe’s largest nuclear power plant Zaporozhzhia, which is occupied by Russia was cold shut down on Saturday.



⇒ **Nord stream sabotage probe turns to clues inside Poland report.**

German investigators are examining evidence suggesting a sabotage team used Poland as a operating base to damage the Nord Stream pipeline in Baltic sea in September, the wall street journal reported on Saturday ANDROMEDA was a 15-meter long. Yacht, it deviated from its destination to police water citing data from Androimeda's radio, navigation, satellite mobile and mail data it said. Explosive used was HMX, also known as otogen ..., suited for demolishing underwater infrastructure blast occurred in sweden and penmarlu economic zones both countries denied responsibility.



Nord stream – Used to supply gas from Russia to Germany. In September 2022 a blast in Sweden-Denmark water zone in Baltic sea, pipe was deteriorated causing complete shut down of Russia gas supply to Germany.

Russia had accused it on U.K and USA

⇒ **Former UK, PM Johnson quits as MP over ‘Party gate’**

**Party gate – During heavy restriction of COVID-19 in 2020 and 2021, and heavy public health restrictions in place than.**

Videos had emerged the them PM Boris Jhonson partying with their govt and conservative party staff It lead to Boris Johnson resigning from PM Post Investigation has been going on over party gate. Boris Johnson resigned as an MP before the committee is going to put its findings in investigation on party gate.